

# **Bibliography of Pacific Island Traditional Fishery Practices**

R.Gillett, K.Ruddle, R.Johannes, M.Pelasio, and E.Hviding

February 1992

This bibliography is a first attempt to list both the published and unpublished literature on the traditional fisheries of the Pacific Islands. The geographical area covered is basically that of the South Pacific Commission.

Relative to that of other regions, published literature on traditional fisheries in the Pacific Islands is scattered and sparse. The unpublished "grey literature" is rich, but little known and difficult to locate.

It is acknowledged that this bibliography is far from complete. We therefore urge that additional material on traditional fishery practices be copied and sent to the Library of the University of the South Pacific (Box 1168 Suva, Fiji).

Significant contributions to this bibliography were made by the South Pacific Commission, Forum Fisheries Agency, International Centre for Living Aquatic Resource Management, University of the South Pacific, and Lu Eldredge.

- Abe, T. (1938). Plants used for catching fish in Palau. [in Japanese] *Zoological Magazine*, Vol. 50, No. 1, 44 pages.
- Akimichi, T. (1978). The ecological aspects of Lau (Solomon Islands) ethnoichthyology. *The Journal of the Ploynesian Society*, Volume 87, Number 4, pages 301-326.
- Akimichi, T. (1979). Bad fish or good fish. The ethnoichthyology of Satawalese, Central Carolines, Micronesia, [In Japanese], *Bulletin of the National Museum of Ethnology*, Volume 6, Number 1, pages 66-131.
- Akimichi, T. (1981). Perception and function: traditional resource management in three Pacific Islands. *Resource Management and Optimization*, Vol. 1(4), Harwood Academic Publishers, 17 pages.
- Akimichi, T. (1986). Conservation of the Sea. In: A. Anderson (1986). *Traditional Fishing in the Pacific*. *Pacific Anthropological Records* No. 37, Department of Anthropology, Bernice P. Museum, Honolulu, Hawaii.
- Alkire, W. (1968). Porpoises and taro. Pages 280-289 In: *Ethnology*. Vol. VII, No. 3.
- Alexander, A. (1902). Notes on the boats, apparatus, and fishing methods employed by the natives of the south seas islands, and results of fishing trials by the Albatross. Pages 743-829 In: *Report of the Commissioner for the Year Ending June 30, 1901*. Part XXVII, Washington.
- Alkire, W. (1965). *Lamotrek atoll and inter-island socioeconomic ties*. University of Illinois Press, Urbana.
- Allan, C. (1957). Customary land tenure in the British Solomon Islands Protectorate. Report of the B.S.I. Special Land Commission, Western Pacific High Commission, Honiara, Solomon Islands.
- Allen, J. (1975). Resource management in coastal Papuan prehistory. Paper for Waigani Seminar, Port Moresby, Papua New Guinea.
- Allen, J. (1977). Management of resources in prehistoric coastal Papua. *The Melanesian Environment*.
- Allen, J. (1986). Fishing without fishhooks. In: A. Anderson (1986). *Traditional Fishing in the Pacific*. *Pacific Anthropological Records* No. 37, Department of Anthropology, Bernice P. Museum, Honolulu, Hawaii.
- Allen, M. (1981). *Vanuatu: politics, economics, and ritual in Island Melanesia*. Academic Press, Sydney, 426 pages [pages 282-283 on fishing in Pentecost, extensive general bibliography].
- Amesbury, J. and R. Hunter-Anderson (1989). Native fishing rights and limited entry in the Guam. *Micronesian Archaeological Research Services*, Guam.
- Amesbury, J., R. Hunter-Anderson, and E. Wells (1989). Native fishing rights and limited entry in the CNMI. *Micronesian Archaeological Research Services*, Guam.
- Anders, G. (1987). Native Hawaiian rights in a regulated fishery: an exploratory analysis. *ICLARM Studies and Reviews* 15, 350 pages.
- Andersen, J. (1927). Fish gorges or shell-fish extractors or spillinkins. Pages 287-289 In: *Journal of the Polynesian Society* 32 [cited in Landberg 1973].
- Anderson, A. (1986). *Traditional fishing in the Pacific: Ethnographical and archaeological papers from the 15th Pacific Science Congress*. Bernice P. Bishop Museum, Honolulu, Hawaii.

- Andrews, G. (1987). Marine ecological survey of Pukapuka Atoll. [contains information on benthic organisms, water movements, fishing practices, traditional conservation] Commonwealth Science Council, Australian Institute of Marine Science, Townsville, 133 pages.
- Anell, B. (1955). Contribution to the history of fishing in the southern seas. *Studia Ethnographica Upsaliensia*, IX, 193 pages.
- Anell, B. (1961). Flugelnetze in der Sudsee (seine nets in the south seas). Pages 11-20 In: D. Drost, and W. Konig, *Beitrage zur Volkerforschung (Contribution to ethnography)*. Akademie-Verlag, Berlin [cited in Landberg 1973].
- Anon (1919). Catching fish with spider webs. Pages 25-26 In: *Literary Digest* [cited in Taylor 1965].
- Anon (1950). Notes on fishing at Nugu. [manuscript in Solomon Islands National Archives] 1 page.
- Anon (1961). Notes on the present regulations and practices of harvesting sea turtles and sea turtle eggs in the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. *Anthropological Working Papers No. 1*, Office of the Staff Anthropologist Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, Guam.
- Anon (1968). Fish traps in Papua New Guinea. Page 209 In: *Australian Fisheries Newsletter*. December, 1968.
- Anon (1976). The gulf of Papua: marine and inland fisheries. Department of Primary Industries, Port Moresby, 49 pages.
- Anon (1977). Funafuti fishing activities 1976. [contains information on fish catches on Funafuti, catches in the outer islands using traditional techniques, fish names], 8 pages.
- Anon (1980). Turtles, man and magic. Division of Wildlife, Port Moresby, 26 pages.
- Anon (1986). The tuna cowboys. [description of noose fishing in Tokelau Islands] *Air Pacific Inflight Magazine*, 2 pages.
- Anon (1986). Traditional fishing knowledge alive in Tokelau and of considerable interest to fisheries scientists. *Environment Newsletter*, South Pacific Regional Environment Programme, South Pacific Commission, Noumea, New Caledonia.
- Anon (1987). Survey of reef ownership, ownership enforcement, and fishing rights in Yap proper. Marine Resource Management Division, Yap State Department of Resources and Development, Federated States of Micronesia, 257 pages.
- Anon (1988). Customary tenure and traditional resource management in the Cook Islands. Working Paper, Workshop on Traditional Resource Management and Nature Conservation, South Pacific Commission, Noumea, New Caledonia.
- Anon (1991). Fishing, birds and crabs. Chapter 17, Pages 177-205 In: *Matagi Tokelau*. Office for Tokelau Affairs, Apia, and Institute of Pacific Studies, Suva, Fiji.
- Anon, (Undated). Tala 'o e toutai faka-Tonga. *Potungau e Ako, Pule'anga Tonga*, 139 pages.
- Auapa'au, S. (1956). Fishing methods used by Samoans. Pages 1-6 In: *Laufasi Ola*. Vol. 1, No. 3.
- Baines, G. (1981). Some observations on marine resources and their use in Vanua Balavu Island group of Fiji - A Report to the Ministry of Fijian Affairs and rural development. In: S. Iwakiri (1989). *Study on Social Ecology and Regional Planning for Lagoon Area in the South Pacific*. Kagoshima University.

- Baines, G. (1982). Pacific islands: development of coastal marine resources of selected islands. In: C. Soysa, L. Chia, and W. Collier (Date unknown). *Man, Land and Sea: Coastal Resource Use and Management in Asia and the Pacific*. The Agricultural Development Council, Bangkok.
- Baines, G. (1985). A traditional base for inshore fisheries development in the Solomon Islands. Pages 39-52 In: K. Ruddle, and R. Johannes (1985). *The Traditional Knowledge and Management of Coastal Systems in Asia and the Pacific*. Papers presented at the UNESCO-ROSTEA Regional Seminar, Jakarta, December 1983.
- Baines, G. (1985). Proposal for a comprehensive coastal zone management project at Marovo lagoon, Solomon Islands. Ministry of Natural Resources, Honiara, Solomon Islands.
- Baines, G. (1988). Traditional Pacific Islander management of inshore fisheries: the SOPACOAST initiative. Background Paper 46, Workshop on Pacific Inshore Fishery Resources, South Pacific Commission, Noumea, New Caledonia.
- Baines, G. (1989). Traditional resource management in the Melanesian South Pacific: a development dilemma.
- Baines, G. (Undated). Tourism and traditional fishing rights. Pages 191-207 In: ROSTSEA-UNESCO. Jakarta.
- Baines, G., and E. Hviding (in press). Traditional environmental knowledge emerging from the Marovo area, Solomon Islands. Proceedings of the International Research Workshop for the Development of Methods to Document Traditional Environmental Knowledge, Dene Cultural Institute, Yellowknife, Canada, 14 pages.
- Baines, G., R. Johannes, M. Pulea, and K. Ruddle (Undated). Traditional fisheries rights in the South Pacific: A guide to their investigation and application. (Unpublished).
- Balazs, G. (1982). Sea turtles and their traditional usage in Tokelau. WWF/U.S. and Office for Tokelau Affairs, 54 pages.
- Balazs, G. (1983). Sea turtles and their traditional usage in Tokelau. Atoll Research Bulletin 279, Smithsonian Institute, Washington D.C., pages 1-29.
- Balazs, G. (1983). Subsistence use of sea turtles at Pacific Islands under the jurisdiction of the United States.
- Balfour, H. (1913). Kite fishing. Pages 583-608 In: *Essays and Studies Presented to William Ridgeway*. Cambridge University Press.
- Baquié, B. (1977). Fishing in Rarotonga. [on microfiche, includes descriptions of several open ocean and lagoon fishing techniques based on observations during a ten month period, contains notes on local fish classification system, fishing calendar, fishing canoes] M.A. Thesis, University of Auckland, 129 pages plus appendices.
- Barlow, K. and D. Lipset (1982). Field report to the East Sepik Province on the Anthropological Research in the Murik Lake. Department of Anthropology, University of California, 480 pages.
- Barnett, H. (1960). *Being a Palauan*.
- Barrau, J. (1985). Fishing poisons of the South Pacific. Page 7-8 In: *South Pacific Commission Bulletin* 5(3), 1985.
- Bataille, M. (1980). Les poissons cartographes. [traditional information on mullet migration in Tongatapu Lagoon] 3 pages, unknown journal.

- Bataille, M. (in press). Peche a la bonite et pirogue cousues aux iles Tonga. [skipjack fishing and the stitched canoes in Tonga], In: B. Gunda (ed.) The fishing cultures of the world [cited in Bataille-Benguigui M. 1981].
- Bataille-Benguigui, M. (1981). La peche traditionnelle en Oceanie. Journal de la Societe des Oceanistes, Number 72-73, 317 pages.
- Bataille-Benguigui, M. (1981). La capture du requin au noed coulant aux iles Tonga: persistance et changements dans l'observation des interdits. [shark fishing by lasso in Tonga: persistence and evolution in the observance of the tabu], Pages 239-250 In: Journal de la Societe des Oceanistes, Number 37.
- Bataille-Benguigui, M. (1986). Les Polynesians des Iles Tonga et leur representation du milieu marin. [contains information on traditional fishing, canoes, shark fishing, tuna fishing including fishing grounds, milkfish, religious aspects of fishing in Tonga, has extensive bibliography], Ph.D. thesis, University de Lille [on microfiche].
- Bataille-Benguigui, M. (1987). Are the fish in Tonga preys or social partners? [submitted to the Journal of the Polynesian Society June 1987] [traditional fishing, fishing rituals] 21 pages.
- Bataille-Benguigui, M. (1989). La peche artisanale aux iles Tonga: antagonisme entre projets de developpement et tradition. Aquatic Living Resources 2.
- Bayliss-Smith, T. (Undated). Atoll production system: fish and fishing on Ontong Java Atoll, Solomon Islands. Department of Geography, University of Cambridge, 29 pages.
- Beaglehole, E. and P. Beaglehole (1938). Ethnology of Pukapuka. [contains information on traditional fishing, canoes] Bulletin 150, Bernice P. Bishop Museum, Honolulu, Hawaii.
- Beasley, H. (1921). Some Polynesian cuttlefish baits. Pages 100-114 In: Journal of the Royal Anthropological Institute 51 [cited in Landberg 1973].
- Beasley, H. (1928). Pacific Island records: fish hooks. [contains information on Pukapuka fish hooks] Seeley Service and Company, London.
- Beasley, H. (1937). Notes on the fishing appliances from Ontong Java. Pages 58-60 In: Man XXXVII [cited in Landberg 1973].
- Beauclerc, G. (1915). Fishing, (customs on Bau). Fijian Society Transactions for 1914, 5 pages [cited in Landberg 1973].
- Beauclerc, G. (1918). Ai yau kei na yaya vakaviti, (Fijian property and gear). Fijian Society Transactions for 1917 [cited in Taylor 1965].
- Becke, G. (1901). The tanifa of Samoa. Pages 343-345 In: Chambers Journal, Vol. 78.
- Becke, L. (1906). Notes from my South Seas log. [includes description of wahoo fishing at Nanumanga] Werner Laurie, London, 352 pages.
- Bedding, S. and R. Lockhart (1989). Sea turtle conservation emerging in Papua New Guinea. Mrine Turtle Newsletter Number 47.
- Bell, D., J. Specht, and D. Hain (1986). Beyond the reef: Compound fishhooks in the Solomon Islands. In: A. Anderson (1986). Traditional Fishing in the Pacific. Pacific Anthropological Records No. 37, Department of Anthropology, Bernice P. Museum, Honolulu, Hawaii.

- Bell, S. (1935). Fishing in Tanga. Pages 355-359 In: Australian Museum Magazine 5 [cited in Taylor 1965].
- Bell, S. (1946). The place of food in the social life of Tanga: II The art of fishing. Oceania, Vol. 17, Kavieng, Papua New Guinea.
- Bellwood, P. (1978). Archaeological research in the Cook Islands. [contains information on fishing artefacts] Pacific Anthropological Records No. 27, Bernice P. Bishop Museum, Honolulu, 214 pages.
- Birkeland, C. (1983). Book review: R. Johannes, Words of the lagoon: fishing and lore in the Palau District of Micronesia. Pages 177-179 In: Micronesica. Vol. 19, No. 1-2, University of California Press.
- Black, P. (1968). The fishing lore of Tobi [unpublished report].
- Black, P. (1977). Neo-Tobian culture: modern life on a Micronesian atoll. [Ph.D. dissertation], University of California, San Diego.
- Black, P. (1980). Fishing for taro on Tobi. Prepared for Proceedings of Symposium XIV, Pacific Science Congress, Khabarovsk, August 1979, 28 pages.
- Blanchet, G. (1982). Un aspect de la peche artisanale en Polynesie Francaise: les grands filets a aature de Tahiti. ORSTOM, Papeete, 168 pages plus charts.
- Blanchet, G. (1985). Aspects socio-economiques de la peche a Tikehau. Pages 135-138 In: Contribution a l'etude de l'atoll de Tikehau. Notes et Doc. Oceanogr. 24, ORSTOM Centre, Tahiti.
- Blanchet, G. (1985). Etude socio-economique de la peche artisanale dans l'atoll de Tikehau. Pages 583-588 In: Proceedings of 5th International Coral Reef Congr. Vol. 5, 1985, Tahiti.
- Blanchet, G., L. Caillaud, and J. Paoaafaite (1985). Un aspect de la peche artisanale en Polynesie Francaise. Les pieges a poissons de Tikehau. Note et Doc. Oceanogr. 25, ORSTOM Centre, Tahiti.
- Bolton, L. and J. Specht (1984). Polynesian and Micronesian artefacts in Australia - an inventory of major public collections. Australian Museum, Sydney, 345 pages.
- Brown, L. (1966). Legends and customs of the Cook Islands. [contains section of fishing customs], 74 pages.
- Bryan, E. (1984). Native fishing in the Pacific: an annotated bibliography. Pages 1025-1100 In: The Fishing Culture of the World: Studies in Ethnology, Cultural Ecology, and Folklore. Vol. 2, Univ. of London, 25 pages.
- Buck, P. (1927). The material culture of the Cook Islands (Aitutaki). [contains information on traditional fishing] Board of Maori Ethnical Research Memoirs, Vol. 1, Wellington, 384 pages.
- Buck, P. (1928). Fish poisoning in Rarotonga, Hora. Pages 57-66 In: Journal of the Polynesian Society, Vol. 37.
- Buck, P. (1930). Samoan material culture. Bulletin 75, Bernice P. Bishop Museum, Honolulu, 724 pages.
- Buck, P. (1932). Ethnology of Manihiki and Rakahanga. [contains information on the manufacture of traditional tuna lures, and traditional fishing] Bulletin 99, Bernice P. Bishop Museum, Honolulu, 238 pages.

- Buck, P. (1932). Ethnology of Tongareva. Bulletin 92, Bernice P. Bishop Museum, Honolulu, Hawaii.
- Buck, P. (1934). Mangaian society. [contains information on traditional fishing] Bulletin 122, Bernice P. Bishop Museum, Honolulu, 238 pages.
- Buck, P. (1938). Ethnology of Mangareva. Bulletin 157, Bernice P. Bishop Museum, Honolulu [cited in Landberg 1973].
- Buck, P. (1944). Arts and crafts of the Cook Islands. [contains information on traditional fishing] Bulletin 179, Bernice P. Bishop Museum, Honolulu, 533 pages.
- Buck, P. (1950). Material culture of Kapingamaragi. Bulletin 200, Bernice P. Bishop Museum Honolulu, Hawaii, 291 pages.
- Bulmer, R. (1982). Traditional conservation in Papua New Guinea. Pages 59-79 In: Traditional Conservation in Papua New Guinea: Implications for today. Monograph 16, Institute of Applied Social and Economic Research, Port Moresby.
- Burgin, S. (1980). Crocodiles and crocodile conservation in Papua New Guinea. Background Paper for Conference on Traditional Conservation in Papua New Guinea, Implications for Today, Port Moresby, 335 pages.
- Burrows, E. (1936). Ethnology of Futuna. Bulletin 138, Bernice P. Bishop Museum, Honolulu, Hawaii, 239 pages.
- Burrows, E. (1937). Ethnology of Uvea (Wallis Island). Bulletin 138, Bernice P. Bishop Museum, Honolulu, Hawaii, 176 pages.
- Burrows, E. and M. Spiro (1953). An atoll culture: Ethnography of Ifaluk in the central Carolines. Human Relations Area Files, Washington [cited in Ruddle and Johannes 1983].
- Burrows, W. (1953). Notes on molluscs used as food by the Fijians. Pages 12-14 In: Fiji Society of Science and Industry. Transactions 2 [cited in Landberg 1973].
- Caillart, B. and E. Morize (1986). La production de la pecherie de l'atoll de Tikehau en 1985. Pages 45-71 In: Contribution a l'etude de l'atoll de Tikehau, III. Note et Doc. Oceanogr. 30, ORSTOM Centre, Tahiti.
- Caillart, B. and E. Morize (1987). La peche artisanale dans l'Archipel des Tuamotu: l'exemple de Tikehau. Pages 38-50 In: Bull. Soc. Et. Oceaniennes 241, Papeete.
- Caillaud, L. (1986). Strategie de peche et parcs a poissons dans un atoll de Polynesie Francaise. Pages 331-346 In: Norois. Vol. 34, No. 133-134.
- Campbell, J. (1932). The parau matau of Rarotonga. [contains description of Rarotongan fish hooks and fishing methods] Pages 112-114 In: Mankind. Vol. 1, No. 5.
- Carrier, J. (1980). Conservation and conceptions of the environment: A Manus case study. Monograph 16, I.A.S.E.R.
- Carrier, J. (1981). Ownership of productive resources on Ponam Island, Manus Province. University of Papua New Guinea Paper, 271 pages.
- Carrier, J. (1982). Fishing practices on Ponam Island (Manus Province, Papua New Guinea). Pages 904-915 In: Anthropos 77.

- Carrier, J. (1987). Marine tenure and conservation in Papua New Guinea. In: B. McCay and J. Acheson (eds.) *The Culture and Ecology of Communal Resources*, University of Arizona Press, Tucson.
- Carrier, J. and H. Carrier (1983). Profitless property: marine ownership and access to wealth on Ponam Island, Manus Province. *Ethnology* XXII(2), pages 133-151.
- Carrier, J. and H. Carrier (1989). Marine tenure and economic reward on Ponam Island, Manus province.
- Chambers, A. (1975). Nanumea report. [contains sections on sea resources, skills in fishing, fish consumption] Victoria University, Wellington, New Zealand.
- Chambers, A. (1984). Nanumea. Atoll Economy: Social change in Kiribati and Tuvalu, Report No. 6, Development Studies Centre, Australian National University, Canberra, 341 pages.
- Chapman, M. (1987). Women's fishing in Oceania. Pages 267-288 In: *Human Ecology*. Vol. 15, No. 3.
- Chikamori, M. (1981). Fishing activities of the Rennellese people, Solomons. [in Japanese] *Shigaku: the Historical Science*, 29 pages.
- Chikamori, M. (1986). The changing pattern of fishing activities on Rennell Island, Solomon Islands. In: A. Anderson (1986). *Traditional Fishing in the Pacific*. Pacific Anthropological Records No. 37, Department of Anthropology, Bernice P. Museum, Honolulu, Hawaii.
- Church, A. (1945). Kite fishing in the Solomons. *Walkabout*, 11(3), 1 page.
- Churchill, I. (1898). Shooting the Apolima Passage. *Forest and Stream*, Dec 31, New York.
- Churchill, I. (1899). Crayfishing up the Vaivasa. *Forest and Stream*, Vol. 53, August 26, New York, page 162.
- Churchill, I. (1899). Fishing the Mulivai-to. *Forest and Stream*, Vol. 53, July 22, New York, page 71.
- Churchill, I. (1900). Fish shooting in Samoan seas. *Forest and Stream*, September 20, New York.
- Churchill, I. (1900). South seas white bait. *Forest and Stream*, October 27, New York, page 331.
- Churchill, I. (1900). The weed that catches fish. Pages 162-163 In: *Forest and Stream*, Vol. 55, September 1, New York.
- Churchill, I. (1900). Torches on the reef. Pages 202-303 In: *Forest and Stream*, Vol. 55, September 15, New York.
- Churchill, I. (1901). Starving on trackless seas. *Forest and Stream*, October 5, New York.
- Churchill, W. (1911). *Beach la mar*. [sic] Carnegie Institute, Washington.
- Claireau, H. (1983). Comment et pourquoi sauver les peches traditionnelles des pays en developpement. Pages 41-47 In: *Economie et Humanisme*, No. 273.
- Clark, E. (1953). *Lady with a spear*. Harper and Brothers, New York, 243 pages.
- Clark, E. (1953). Siakong-spear fisherman pre-eminent: exploring the sea bottom in the Palau Islands with a diver whose feats are a legend of the South Seas. Pages 227-234 In: *National History*, Vol. 62, No. 5.



- Clerk, C. (1981). The animal world of the Mंगाians. [contains sections on fish, fishing, beche-de-mer, molluscs, crustaceans, etc.] Ph.D thesis, University College, London, 551 pages.
- Coates, D. (1984). The fisheries and fish fauna of the Sepik river system: recommendations for species introduction. Fisheries research and survey branch, Department of Primary Industry, Port Moresby, Papua New Guinea, 30 pages.
- Commonwealth Science Council (1986). SOPACOAST: The South Pacific coastal zone management programme. Commonwealth Secretariat, London.
- Conand, C. (1986). Exploitation des holothuries en Nouvelle-Caledonie et dans d'autres pays du Pacifique tropical: historique et etat actuel. 5eme Semin. Int. Sur Les Echinoderms, 22-25 Sept. 1986, Nantes.
- Cook, J. (1784). A voyage to the Pacific Ocean. Vol. I, London [Pages 396, 398 contains information on Tongan traditional tuna fishing gear].
- Cox, P. (1979). The use of indigenous plants as fish poisons in Samoa. Pages 397-399 In: Economic Botany, Vol. 33, No. 4.
- Crain, C. (1966). Mechanical aspects of the single-piece curved shell fishhook. Pages 17-30 In: Kroeber Anthropological Society Papers 34 [cited in Landberg 1973].
- Critchlow-Rodman, M. (1989). Deep water, development and change in Pacific village fisheries, Westview Press, Boulder and London.
- Cummings, H. (1974). The distribution of compound fishhook types as a gauge of population interaction in the Solomon Islands. Solomon Islands Studies in Human Biography 1, Field Museum of Natural History, Chicago.
- Dahl, C. (1987). Traditional marine tenure systems in Micronesia: Implications for artisanal fisheries management.
- Dahl, C. (1988). Traditional marine tenure: A basis for artisanal fisheries management, Pages 40-48 In: Marine Policy 1988.
- David, E. (1899). Funafuti, or three months on a coral island: an unscientific account of a scientific expedition. [contains description of fish and fishing] John Murray, London, 318 pages.
- David, G. (1985). La peche villageoise a Vanuatu: recensement: 1, moyen de production et production globale. Notes et doc. Oceanogr. 12, ORSTOM Centre, Port Vila, 198 pages.
- David, G. (1985). Peche de subsistance et milieu naturel: les mangroves de Vanuatu et leur interet halieutique. Notes et doc. Oceanogr. 13, ORSTOM Centre, Port Vila, 67 pages.
- David, G. (1985). La peche villageoise a Vanuatu: recensement: 2, la consommation de produits halieutiques dans la population. Notes et doc. Oceanogr. 15, ORSTOM Centre, Port Vila, 124 pages.
- David, G. (1988). Le marche des produits de la peche a Vanuatu. Notes et Doc. Oceanogr. 18, ORSTOM Centre, Port Vila, 115 pages.
- David, G. (1989). Developpment halieutique et insularite en milieu tropical: l'exemple du Vanuatu, archipel melanesien. Colloq. "Territoires et societes insulaires, permanences, changements et devenirs", 15-17 Nov. 1989, Brest, 15 pages.

- David, G. (1990). Prospects as to the role of women in the valorisation of village fisheries products in Vanuatu. Fisheries Department and ORSTOM Science Technical Report, ORSTOM Fisheries Department Res. Unit 4, Port Vila, 8 pages.
- David, G. (1991). La peche dans les petit etats insulaire du Pacifique, compilation bibliographique des travaux oceaniens les plus notamment la conference de Hobart. Journal de la Societe des Oceanistes\_\_\_, 92-93, 7 pages.
- David, G., G. Blanchet, and E. Cillaurren (1987). La peche a Vanuatu, traditions et developpment. Pages 707-717 In: Actes Conf. Int. Peches. 10-15 Aout 1986, Rimouski, Germa.
- David, G. and E. Cillaurren (1988). A survey of village subsistence fishing in Vanuatu. 26th Congress of the International Geographical Union, 21-26 August 1988, Sydney, Australia.
- Davidson, J. (1988). The individual fisherman's kit on Nukuoro: A comparison of an archaeological and ethnographic evidence. Budapest, Akademiai Kiado.
- Deacon, A. (1970). Malekula: a vanishing people in the New Hebrides. Anthropological Publications, The Netherlands, 792 pages [pages 189-191 on traditional fishing, 204-211 on canoes].
- Deane, W. (1910). Fijian fishing and its superstitions. Pages 57-61 In: Transactions of the Fijian Society for the Period from it's Commencement to the 31st December 1910.
- Deane, W. (1910). Fijian netmaking. Pages 70-71 In: Transactions of the Fijian Society for the Period from it's Commencement to the 31st December 1910 [cited in Landberg 1973].
- Delathiere, S. (1990). Biologie et exploitation du crabe de paletuviers Scylla serrata en Nouvelle-Caledonie. Th. Doct., Oceangr. biol., Univ. Bretagne Occid., 291 pages.
- Demandt, E. (1913). Die Fischerei der Samoaner. In: Eine Zusammenstellung der Bekanntesten Method des Fanges der Seetiere bei den Eingebornen. [compilation of the best known fishing methods of the Samoans], Mitteilungen aus dem Museum fur Volkerkunde, Hamburg, Vol. 3, No. 1, pages 1-142.
- Demandt, E. (1914). Seefauna und Fischerei in Samoa. Pages 106-117 In: Mitt. Deutsch. Seefisch., Vol. 30, No. 3.
- Devambeze, L. (1960). Report of a survey of fisheries in the Gilbert Islands. South Pacific Commission, Noumea, New Caledonia.
- Diaz, H. (1974). Flying kites net their fish. Pacific Daily News, December 26, page 15.
- Dosedla, H. (1984). Fishing in the central highlands of Papua New Guinea. Pages 1115-1143 In: The Fishing Culture of the World: Studies in Ethnology, Cultural Ecology, and Folklore. Vol. 2, University of London.
- Drews, R. (1945). Some Gilbert Island fish traps. Pages 171-173 In: American Anthropologist 47(1). [cited in Landberg 1973].
- Dye, T. (1983). Fish and fishing on Niuaotupapu. Pages 242-271 In: Oceania. Vol. 53, No. 3.
- Edge-Partington, J. (1912). Kite fishing by the salt-water natives of Mala or Malaita, British Solomon Islands. In: Man 12, 3 pages [cited in Landberg 1973].
- Edge-Partington, J. (1915). Fishing appliance from Ysabel Island (Bugotu). In: Man 84-85: 145.

- Emory, K. (1975). Net fishing. Pages 189-193 In: Material culture of the Tuamotu archipelago. Pacific Anthropological Records No. 22, Bernice P. Bishop Museum, Honolulu, Hawaii.
- Emory, K., W. Bonk, and Y. Sinoto. (1959). Fishhooks. Special Publication 47, Bernice P. Bishop Museum, Honolulu, 77 pages.
- Faasili, U. (1974). Bonito fishing in Western Samoa. Fisheries Division, Apia, Western Samoa, 35 pages.
- Falanruw, M. (1985). The traditional food production system of Yap Islands. A paper presented at the first International Workshop on Tropical Homegardens, Bandung, Indonesia.
- Falanruw, M. (1986). Management of marine environments - A Micronesian perspective. Paper presented at Symposium on Marine Science in the Western Pacific.
- Falanruw, M. (1987). A survey of village fishermen of Yap proper: 1987. Marine Resource Management Division, Yap State, Department of Resources and Development, Federated States of Micronesia, 66 pages.
- Falanruw, M. (1987). Traditional fishing on Yap - Report prepared for University of Guam. Yap Institute of Natural Science, Yap State, Federated States of Micronesia, 5 pages.
- Falanruw, M. (Undated). List of references - natural resources and traditional management in Yap and Micronesia. Yap Institute of Natural Science, Yap State, Federated States of Micronesia, 5 pages.
- Firth, R. (1984). Roles of women and men in a sea fishing economy: Tikopia compared with Kelantan. Pages 1145-1170 In: The Fishing Culture of the World: Studies in Ethnology, Cultural Ecology and Folklore. Vol. 2, University of London.
- Fischer-Harriehausen, H. (1932). Das bonito-ritual in Zentralmelanesien. Microfilm.
- Fisi'ihoi, T. (1985). Kafa fonu. [description of turtles, turtle fishing, and usage of turtle products] 15 pages. In: T. Mafi (1985). Tala 'o e toutai faka-Tonga. Ministry of Education, Government of Tonga, 139 pages.
- Fisi'ihoi, T. (1985). Maka feke. [description of octopus collecting] 10 pages, In: T. Mafi (1985). Tala 'o e toutai faka-Tonga. Ministry of Education, Government of Tonga, 139 pages.
- Fleming, S. (1987). Socio-economic statistics of women: Five case studies in the Pacific. South Pacific Commission Technical Paper No. 193, Noumea, New Caledonia, 85 pages.
- Fotu, M. (1985). Kanahe. [legends and description of mullets and their fishery], 11 pages, In: T. Mafi (1985). Tala 'o e toutai faka-Tonga. Ministry of Education, Government of Tonga, 139 pages.
- Freeman, F., Y. Matsuda, and K. Ruddle (1991). Traditional and adaptive marine resource management systems in the western Pacific. Harwood Academic Publishers, New York.
- Frielink, A. (1983). A socio-economic study of the artisanal fisheries in the delta of Gulf province, Papua New Guinea. 64 pages plus annexes.
- Frielink, A. (1983). Coastal fisheries in Papua New Guinea, the current situation. Report No. 83-10, Fisheries Research and Survey Branch, Ministry of Primary Industry, Port Moresby, Papua New Guinea, 27 pages plus appendices.
- Frusher, D. and S. Subam (1981). Traditional fishing methods and practices in the Northern Gulf of Papua. Harvest Vol. 7, No. 4, Department of Primary Industry Publication.

- Gaigo, B. (1980). The olden days and present fishing practices among the people of Tatana Village, Port Moresby. In: Conference on Traditional Conservation in Papua New Guinea. October 1980.
- Garanger, J. (1965). Hanecons oceaniens, elements de typologie. Societe des Oceanistes, Journal XXI, 21:127-137, Paris, [cited in Landberg 1973].
- Gatty, H. (1947). The use of fish poison plants in the Pacific. Pages 152-159 In: Transactions and Proceedings of the Fiji Society of Science and Industry. Suva, Fiji.
- Gilbert, D. (1985). Peche villageoise a Vanuatu: recensement moyens de production globale. ORSTOM, Port Vila, 198 pages.
- Gill, W. (1871). Notes from the South Pacific. [contains information on fish and catching methods at Mangaia], Pages 55-58 In: Leisure Hour.
- Gill, W. (1875). Natural history anecdotes from the South Pacific. [contains information on shark catching at Aitutaki], Pages 199-203 In: Leisure Hour.
- Gill, W. (1878). Fishing on Penrhyn Island. Pages 758-759 In: Leisure Hour. Gill, W. (1888). Fischbetaubungsmittel der Rarotonganer. [fish stupefying methods], Mitt. Geogr. Ges Thurbingen, page 27.
- Gillett, R. (1985). Traditional tuna fishing in Tokelau. South Pacific Regional Environment Programme in association with the South Pacific Commission Tuna and Billfish Assessment Programme, South Pacific Commission, Noumea, New Caledonia, 47 pages.
- Gillett, R. (1986). Tuna fishing by Kiribati fishermen in Nauru. Regional Fishery Support Programme, Suva, Fiji, 3 pages.
- Gillett, R. (1987). Traditional tuna fishing: A case study at Satawal, Central Caroline Islands. Bernice P. Bishop Museum, Bulletin in Anthropology 1, Bishop Museum Press, Honolulu, 47 pages.
- Gillett, R. and F. Toloa (1987). The importance of small scale tuna fishing: a Tokelau case study. 14 pages. In: D. Doulman (1987). Tuna issues and perspectives in the Pacific Islands. East West Center, Honolulu, Hawaii.
- Gillett, R. and J. Ianelli (1991). Aspects of the biology and fisheries of flyingfish in the Pacific. FAO/UNDP Regional Fishery Support Programme, Field Document 91/7, Suva, Fiji.
- Gold, E. (1965). Fish poisons at Mangaia. Pages 237-239 In: Journal of the Polynesian Society. No. 64 [cited in Taylor 1965].
- Gold, E. (1956). Netting and the pa at Mangaia. Pages 363-364 In: Journal of the Polynesian Society. Vol. 65, [cited in Taylor 1965].
- Green, R. (1959). Pitcairn island fishhooks in stone. Pages 21-22 In: Journal of the Polynesian Society 68:1 [cited in Landberg 1973].
- Green, R. (1986). Lapita fishing: The evidence of site SE-RF-2 from the main reef Islands, Santa Cruz Group, Solomons. In: A. Anderson (1986). Traditional Fishing in the Pacific. Pacific Anthropological Records No. 37, Department of Anthropology, Bernice P. Museum, Honolulu, Hawaii.
- Green, R. and J. Davidson (1969). Archaeology in Western Samoa, Vol. 1. Bulletin of the Auckland Institute and Museum, Auckland, 275 pages [pages 244-245, 265 on fishing gear].

- Griffiths, B. (1944). Native fishing in the Solomons. In: Walkabout 10 (pt. 3): 13-14.
- Groves, W. (1934). Fishing rites at Tabar. Pages 432-457 In: Oceania 4 [cited in Landberg 1973].
- Groves, W. (1936). Shark fishing in New Ireland. Pages 3-6 In: Mankind 2 [cited in Landberg 1973].
- Gudger, E. (1927). Wooden hooks for catching sharks and Ruvettus in the South Seas: a study of their variation and distribution. Pages 199-348 In: Anthropological Papers, Vol. 28, No.3, American Museum of Natural History.
- Gug, M. (1957). Mother of pearl industry in French Polynesia. Pages 17-23 In: South Pacific Bulletin 7(3).
- Gumerman, G., D. Snyder, and W. Masse (1981). An archaeological reconnaissance in the Palau archipelago, Western Caroline Islands, Micronesia. Center for Archaeological Investigations, South Illinois University, Carbondale, Research Paper No. 23, 141 pages.
- Gunda, B. (1984). The fishing culture of the world. Studies in Ethnology, Cultural Ecology and Folklore Vol. 2, Akademiai Kiado, Budapest.
- Haddon, A. and J. Hornell (1957). The canoes of Oceania. Bernice P. Bishop Museum, Special Publication 28, Honolulu, Hawaii.
- Haddon, A. (1912). Hunting and fishing. Pages 152-171 In: Reports of the Cambridge Anthropological Expedition to the Torres Straits. Vol. 4: Art and Crafts, Cambridge University Press.
- Haines K. (1979). The subsistence fishery of the Purari Delta. Science in Papua New Guinea, Vol. 6, No. 2, 1978/1979.
- Haines, K. (1980). Traditional concepts and practices in inland fisheries management. Conference on Traditional Conservation in Papua New Guinea, Monograph 16, October 1980, I.A.S.E.R., Port Moresby.
- Haines, K. (1981). The relevance of traditional concepts and practices to inland fisheries management in Papua New Guinea. Internal D.P.I. Fisheries Report.
- Halapua, S. (1982). Fishermen of Tonga: Their means of survival. Institute of Pacific Studies in Association with Institute of Marine Resources, University of the South Pacific, Suva, Fiji, 100 pages.
- Hale, H. (1846). United States exploring expedition. [some descriptions of traditional fishing], Lea and Blanchard Co., Philadelphia.
- Handy, E. and S. Craighill (1923). The native culture in the Marquesas. Bulletin 9, Bernice P. Bishop Museum, Honolulu, Hawaii, 361 pages.
- Handy, E. and S. Craighill (1932). Houses, boats and fishing in the Society Islands. Bulletin 90, Bernice P. Bishop Museum, Honolulu, Hawaii.
- Harrison, T. (1937). Savage civilization. Alfred Knoff, New York, 461 pages [pages 65-66 on traditional fishing, 316 on palolo, 378 on fish dynamiting].
- Hedley, C. (1897). The ethnology of Funafuti. [contains description of fishing] Pages 229-304 In: Australian Museum Memoirs, Vol. 3.

- Herman, B. (1970). Tales of ancient Samoa. [includes: Manu and his bonito canoes, the origin of the bonito hook, the manini fish of Samoa, the two mouthed sea cucumber, the octopus and the rat] The Book Shop, Samoan Church, Pago Pago, 118 pages.
- Hijikata, H. (Undated). Fishing methods at Satawal Island together with rituals, taboos et cetera concerning fish and fishing. 22 pages.
- Hinds, V. (1970). Fishing boats and gear in the South Pacific. Pages 31-34 In: South Pacific Bulletin 20(3).
- Hocart, A. (1929). Lau Islands, Fiji. Bulletin 62, Bernice P. Bishop Museum, Honolulu, Hawaii, 241 pages.
- Hocart, A. (1935). The canoe and the bonito in Eddystone Island. Royal Anthropological Institute of Great Britain and Ireland, 65, 14 pages.
- Hocart, A. (1937). Fishing in Eddystone Island. Pages 33-41 In: Journal of the Royal Anthropological Institute of Great Britain and Ireland 67 [cited in Landberg 1973].
- Hogbin, I. (1934). Ontong Java: social groupings and the kinship system. [traditional fishing] In: H. Hogbin, Law and Order in Polynesia. Harcourt Brace, New York, 142 pages.
- Hogbin, I. (1937). Fishermen of the islands, [Ontong Java]. Pages 38-40 In: Walkabout 3, [cited in Landberg 1973].
- Holmes, L. (1974). Samoan village. Case Studies in Cultural Anthropology, Stanford University, 108 pages [pages 46-48 on traditional fishing].
- Holness, A. (1976). The mother of pearl fishing lure. Pages 28-29 In: South Pacific Bulletin 26(4).
- Hooper, A. (1984). Tokelau fishing in traditional and modern contexts. Pages 7-38 In: R. Johannes, and K. Ruddle (1985). The Traditional Knowledge and Management of Coastal Systems in Asia and the Pacific. UNESCO, Jakarta.
- Hooper, A. (1970). Socio-economic organization of the Tokelau Islands. Pages 238-240 In: Proceedings of the VIIIth Congress of Anthropological and Ethnological Sciences.
- Hooper, A. and J. Huntsman (In press). Aspects of skipjack fishing: some Tokelau words of the sea. University of Auckland.
- Hornell, J. (1940). Report on the fisheries of Fiji. Governmental Press.
- Hornell, J. (1941). Fishing poisons. Pages 121-128 In: Man 41 [cited in Landberg 1973].
- Hornell, J. (1950). Fishing in many waters. [section on traditional Samoan skipjack fishing] University Press, Cambridge, 210 pages.
- Hudson, B. (1982). Dugong myth and management in Papua New Guinea.
- Hulo, H. (Undated). Fishing practices in Buka Island, North Solomons province. Pages 28-38 In: Subsistence Fishing Practices of Papua New Guinea. Traditional Technology Series No. 2, Lae, Papua New Guinea.
- Hunter, H. (1914). Turtle fishing: habits and customs of the Galoa fishermen. Fiji Society Transactions for 1912-1923, 5 pages [cited in Landberg 1973].

- Hviding, E. (1988). Marine tenure and resource development in Marovo lagoon, Solomon Islands: traditional knowledge, use and management of marine resources, with implications for contemporary development. FFA Report No. 88/35, South Pacific Forum Fisheries Agency, Honiara, Solomon Islands, 110 pages.
- Hviding, E. (1989). All things in our sea: the dynamics of customary marine tenure, Marovo lagoon. Special Publication No. 13, National Research Institute, Boroko, Papua New Guinea, 30 pages.
- Hviding, E. (1990). Keeping the sea: aspects of marine tenure in Marovo lagoon, Solomon Islands. Pages 7-44 In: K. Ruddle and R. Johannes (ed.) Traditional Coastal Resource Management in the Pacific Basin: An Anthology. UNESCO, Jakarta.
- Hviding, E. (1991). Traditional institutions and their role in contemporary coastal resource management in the Pacific Islands. NAGA, Volume 14, Number 4, pages 3-6.
- Hviding, E. (in press). Maritime travel, present and past, in Marovo, Western Solomon Islands. In: R. Feinberg (ed.) Continuity and change in Modern Oceanic Seafaring. Association for Social Anthropology in Oceania, ASAO Monograph.
- Hviding, E. and G. Baines (in press). Fisheries management in the Pacific: tradition and the challenge of development in Marovo, Solomon Islands. United Nations Institute for Social Development, UNISD Discussion Paper.
- Hviding, E. and K. Ruddle (1991). A regional assessment of the potential role of customary marine tenure (CMT) systems in contemporary fisheries management in the South Pacific. Forum Fisheries Agency Report, 24 pages.
- Inglis, J. (1890). Bible illustrations from the New Hebrides. Thomas Nelson and Sons, London, 356 pages [chapter 19 on natural history with information from Aneityum on ciguatera and turtles].
- Intes, A. (1982). La nacre en Polynesie Francaise (Pinctada margaritifera L., Mollusca, Bivalvia): evolution des stocks naturels et de leur exploitation. Notes et Doc. Oceanogr. 16, ORSTOM Centre, Tahiti, 49 pages.
- Iwakiri, S. (1989). Mataqali of the sea - A study of the customary right of reef and lagoon in Fiji. Pages 85-94 In: S. Iwakiri (1989). Study on Social Ecology and Regional Planning for Lagoon Area in the South Pacific. Kagoshima University.
- Johannes, R. (1975). Exploitation and pollution of shallow marine food resources in Micronesia. Pages 42-72 In: R. Force, and B. Bishop (1975). The impact of urban centers in the Pacific. Pacific Science Association, Honolulu, Hawaii.
- Johannes, R. (1977). Traditional law of the sea in Micronesia. Pages 121-127 In: Micronesica, Vol. 13, No. 2.
- Johannes, R. (1978). Improving Ponape's reef and lagoon fishery. Report to the office of marine resources, Pohnpei, Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands.
- Johannes, R. (1978). Reef and lagoon tenure systems in the Pacific Islands. Pages 31-34 In: South Pacific Bulletin 28(4).
- Johannes, R. (1979). Improving shallow water fisheries in the Northern Mariana Islands. Report to the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands Coastal Zone Management Office.

- Johannes, R. (1980). Implication of traditional marine resource use for coastal fisheries development in Papua New Guinea. Conference on Traditional Conservation in Papua New Guinea, Monograph 16, October 1978, I.A.S.E.R., Port Moresby.
- Johannes, R. (1980). Using knowledge of the reproductive behaviour of reef and lagoon fishes to improve fishing yield. Pages 247-270 In: J. Bardach, J. Magnusson, R. May, and J. Reinhard (1980). Fish behaviour and its use in the capture and culture of fishes. ICLARM Conference Proceedings No. 5, ICLARM, Manila.
- Johannes, R. (1981). Making better use of existing knowledge in managing Pacific island reef and lagoon ecosystems. South Pacific Regional Environment Technical Meeting, June 1981, South Pacific Commission, Noumea, New Caledonia.
- Johannes, R. (1981). Words of the lagoon: fishing and marine lore in the Palau District of Micronesia. University of California Press, Berkeley, 245 pages.
- Johannes, R. (1981). Working with fishermen to improve coastal tropical fisheries and resource management. Pages 673- 680 In: Bulletin Marine Science 31.
- Johannes, R. (1982). Reef and lagoon resource management in Western Samoa. Report to the Government of Western Samoa and the South Pacific, 22 pages.
- Johannes, R. (1982). Traditional conservation methods and protected marine areas in Oceania. Pages 258-261 In: Ambio 11.
- Johannes, R. (1984). Marine conservation in relation to traditional life-styles of tropical artisanal fishermen. Pages 30-35 In: The Environmentalist 4: (Supplement No. 7).
- Johannes, R. (1984). The value today of traditional marine resource management and marine lore in the tropics, with emphasis on Oceania. In: Ecoculture - A strategy for survival. International Union for the Conservation of Nature, Gland.
- Johannes, R. (1984). Traditional use of reef and lagoon resources. Pages 111-113 In: Kenchington, R. and B. Hudson (1984). Coral reef management handbook. Unesco, Jakarta.
- Johannes, R. (1986). A review of information on the subsistence use of green and hawksbill sea turtles on islands under United States jurisdiction in the Western Pacific Ocean. Administrative Report SWR-86-2, National Marine Fisheries Service, Southwest Region.
- Johannes, R. (1987). Traditional beliefs and fisheries management in Oceania. Page 5 In: NAGA, ICLARM Quarterly, October.
- Johannes, R. (1988). The role of marine resource tenure systems (TURFs) in sustainable nearshore marine resource development and management in U.S. - affiliated tropical Pacific islands. Pages 1-28 In: B. Smith, Topic reviews in insular resource development and management in the Pacific U.S.-affiliated islands. Tech. Report, University of Guam Marine Laboratory.
- Johannes, R. (1989). A spawning aggregation of the grouper, Plectropomus aureolatus (Ruppel) in the Solomon Islands. Pages 751-755 In: J. Choat et al. Proceedings of Sixth International Coral Reef Symposium, Townsville, Australia.
- Johannes, R. (1989). Criteria for determining the value of traditional marine tenure systems in the context of contemporary marine resource management in Oceania. Pages 29-32 In: Report of the workshop of customary tenure, traditional resource management and nature conservation. South Pacific Regional Environment Programme, Noumea, March 1988.



- Johannes, R. (1989). Managing Small-Scale Fisheries in Oceania: unusual constraints and opportunities. CSIRO Marine laboratories Australia, Pages 85-93 In: Economics of Fishery Management in the Pacific Islands Region. ACIAR Proceedings No. 26.
- Johannes, R. (1990). Contribution of traditional knowledge to environmental science. International Union for Conservation of Nature and Natural Resources, IUCN Conservation Science Series No. 1.
- Johannes, R. (1990). Fishing for traditional knowledge. In: R, Johannes, Contribution of Traditional Knowledge to Environmental Science, International Union for Conservation of Nature and Natural Resources, IUCN Conservation Science Series No. 1.
- Johannes, R. (Undated). Traditional marine conservation in Oceania and their demise. Pages 349 - 364 In: Annual Revision Ecology System. Hawaii Institute of Marine Biology.
- Johannes, R. and E. Hviding (1987). Traditional knowledge of marine resources of the people of Marovo lagoon, Solomon Islands, with comments on Marine Conservation. Technical Report to the Commonwealth Science Council.
- Johannes, R. and K. Ruddle (in press). Human interactions in tropical coastal and marine areas: lesson from traditional resource use. Proc. UNESCO/IUCN Workshop on the Application of the Biosphere Reserve Concept to Coastal Areas.
- Johannes, R. and W. MacFarlane (in press). Traditional fishing in the Torres Strait Islands. CSIRO, Hobart.
- Johannes, R., K. Ruddle, and E. Hviding (1991). The value today of traditional management and knowledge of coastal marine resources in Oceania. Working Paper 11, 23rd Regional Technical Meeting on Fisheries, South Pacific Commission, Noemea, 9 pages.
- Johannes, R., P. Lasserre, S. Nixon, J. Pliya, and K. Ruddle (1983). Traditional knowledge and management of marine coastal systems. Pages 1-18 In: Biology International Special Issue 4.
- Johannes, R., R. Kinzie, W. Kimmerer, T. Walsh, and E. Shiroma (1979). The impacts of human activities on Tarawa lagoon. Report to the Government of the Gilbert Islands and the South Pacific Commission.
- Jolly, M. (1981). People and their products in South Pentecost. Pages 269-293 [282-283 on fishing] In: M. Allen, Vanuatu: politics, economics, and ritual in Island Melanesia. Academic Press, Sydney, 426 pages.
- Kakare, I. and P. Swadling (1977). Edible shellfish gathered in the Malalaua sub-province of the Papuan Gulf. Science in New Guinea, Vol. 5, No. 1.
- Kaschko, M. (1976). An archaeological consideration of the ethnographic fishhook set on Uki Island, southeast Solomon Islands. Royal Society of New Zealand Bull., 8 pages.
- Kataoka, C. and M. Ishimura (1989). Land tenure and fisheries in Tonga. Pages 71-84 In: S. Iwakiri (1989). Study on Social Ecology and Regional Planning for Lagoon Area in the South Pacific. Kagoshima University.
- Kayser, P. (1936). Die fischerei auf Nauru (Pleasant island). Mitteilungen der anthropologischen Gesellschafts in Wien, LXVI, 1-2:92-131; LXVI, 3:149-204 [cited in Landberg 1973].
- Kennedy, D. (1930). Field notes on the culture of Vaitupu, Ellice Islands. Journal of the Polynesian Society, Vol. 39, No. 1, Thomas Avery and Sons, New Plymouth [contains information on canoes, traditional fishing, fishing gear, cooking fish; includes photos].

- Kirch, P. (1979). Marine exploitation in prehistoric Hawaii: archaeological investigations at Kalahuipua'a, Hawaii Island. Department of Anthropology, Bernice P. Bishop Museum, Honolulu, Hawaii, 235 pages.
- Kirch, P. and T. Dye (date unknown). Ethno-archaeology and the development of Polynesian fishing strategies. [discussion of fishing on Niuatoputapu Island] Pages 53-76 In: Polynesian Fishing Strategies.
- Kirifi, H. (undated). Fishing in Tokelau. Office for Tokelau Affairs, Apia, 12 pages.
- Koch, G. (1961). Die materielle kultur der Ellis Inseln. [contains information on fishing gear] Museum fur Volkerkunde, Berlin.
- Koch, G. (1962). Polynesier-Niutao (Ellice Inseln). Fischfang auf hoher (Bonitofang). [skipjack fishing] In: G. Wolf, Encyclopaedia, Institut fur den Wissenschaftlichen, Gottingen.
- Koch, G. (1983). The material culture of Tuvalu. [English translation of Koch 1961, contains sections on gathering seafood, fishing, canoes] Institute of Pacific Studies, University of the South Pacific, Suva, 215 pages.
- Koch, G. (1984). Sozio-kulturelle varianten beim fischfang in den archipelen Tuvalu und Kiribati. Budapest, Akademiai Kaido.
- Koch, G. (1986). The material culture of Kiribati. Institute of Pacific Studies, University of the South Pacific, Suva, Fiji.
- Kramer, A. (1917, 1919, 1926 & 1929). Palau: The results of the South Sea expedition of 1908-1910. [in German] Friedrichsen & Co. Hamburg, Vol. III, 362 pages, Vol. IV, 191 pages.
- Kubary, J. (1895). Ethnographical material for the knowledge of the Caroline archipelago. [in German] Leiden: Trap, folders 5 and 7, 307 pages.
- Kunatuba, P. (1982). Preliminary assessment of subsistence and commercial fisheries in Verata waters. Institute of Marine Resources, University of the South Pacific, Suva, Fiji, 47 pages.
- Kunatuba, P. (1983). Traditional knowledge of the marine environment in Fiji. Institute of Marine Resources, University of the South Pacific, Suva, Fiji.
- Lal, P. (1981). Papers presented at the kai workshop. Fisheries Division Technical Report No. 3, Ministry of Agriculture and Fisheries, Suva, Fiji, 31 pages.
- Lal, P. (1982). ESCAP/FAO project on improving the socio-economic condition of women in fisheries: relevance of the Fiji study to other South Pacific countries. 14th Regional Technical Meeting on Fisheries, South Pacific Commission, Noumea, New Caledonia.
- Lal, P. (1989). Conservation or reclamation: economic and ecological interactions within the mangrove system in Fiji. Ph.D. dissertation, University of Hawaii, 255 pages.
- Landberg, L. (1979). Bibliography for the anthropological studies for the fishing industries and maritime communities: supplement 1973-77. University of Rhode Island, Kingston, Rhode Island, 138 pages.
- Lavondes, A. (1979). Le Tahitien et la mer. Nouvelles Editions Latin, Paris, 32 pages.
- Lawrence, R. (1983). Atoll economy: social changes in Kiribati and Tuvalu. The Australian National University, Canberra, Australia.

- Lazarus, D. and H. Beasley (1937). Live bait fishing in Ontong Java. Pages 71-78 In: Man 37 [cited in Landberg 1973].
- Leach, B., M. Intoh, and L. Smith (1984). Fishing, turtle hunting and mammal exploitation at Fa'ahia, Huahine, French Polynesia. Journal de la Societe des Oceanistes 79, pages 183-197.
- Leblic, I. (1987). Systemes techniques et sociaux d'exploitation traditionnelle des ressources marines des pecheurs Kanaks du nord et du sud de la Nouvelle Caledonie. Ministere de la Culture, Paris, 549 pages.
- Ledyard, P. (1974). Friendly Islands. Pacific Publications, Sydney, 252 pages [chapter II on fish including "O" fish, whaling, dynamiting].
- Lessa, W. (1962). The decreasing power of myth on Ulithi. Pages 153-159 In: Journal of American Folklore, 75(296) [contains information on turtle usage/ritual].
- Lessa, W. (1984). Sea turtles and rituals: Conservations in the Caroline Islands. Pages 1183-1201 In: The Fishing Culture of the World. Studies in Ethnology, Cultural Ecology and Folklore, Volume 2.
- Linton, R. (1923). The material culture of the Marquesas Islands. Bernice P. Bishop Museum Memoir 85, Honolulu [cited in Landberg 1973].
- Lock, J. (1986). Economics of the Port Moresby artisanal reef fishery. Technical Report 86/4, 35 pages.
- Lock, J. (1986). Effects of fishing pressure on the fish resources of Port Moresby barrier and fringing reefs. Technical Report 86/3, 31 pages.
- Lock, J. (1986). Fish yield of Port Moresby barrier and fringing reefs. Technical Report 86/2, 17 pages.
- Lock, J. (1986). Study of the Port Moresby artisanal reef fisheries. Technical Report 86/1, 56 pages.
- Loeb, E. (1971). History and traditions of Niue. Bulletin 32, Bernice P. Bishop Museum, Honolulu, Hawaii, 226 pages. Luomala, K. (1980). Some fishing customs and beliefs in Tabiteuea (Gilbert Islands, Micronesia). Pages 523-558 In: Anthropos 75.
- Luomala, K. (1984). Sharks and shark fishing in the culture of Gilbert Islands, Micronesia. Budapest, Akademiai Kiado, 47 pages.
- MacGregor, G. (1935). Notes on the ethnology of Pukapuka. Vol. 11, Occasional Papers, Bernice P. Bishop Museum, Honolulu, 52 pages.
- MacGregor, G. (1937). Ethnology of Tokelau Islands. [references to traditional fishing, lunar fishing calendar, canoes], Bernice P. Bishop Museum, Honolulu, Hawaii.
- Mafi, T. (1985). Tala 'o e toutai faka-Tonga. Ministry of Education, Government of Tonga, 139 pages.
- Mahony, B. (1915). A method of catching fish at Niuafou'ou. Journal of the Polynesian Society, Vol. 24, page 168.
- Makharita, R. (1989). The fisheries rural subsistence policy in Kiribati: A case study in development management. Institute of Social and Administration Studies, University of the South Pacific, Suva, Fiji.

- Malinowski, B. (1918). Fishing and fishing magic in the Trobriand Islands. Pages 82-92 In: Man 18(53) [cited in Landberg 1973].
- Malone, M. (Undated). Micronesia's star-path navigators - Recapturing the past. 11 pages.
- Manu, I. (1985). No'o 'anga. [description of shark fishing by noose] 14 pages, In: T. Mafi, (1985). Tala 'o e toutai faka-Tonga. Ministry of Education, Government of Tonga, 139 pages.
- Manuopangai, K. (1985). Uloa. [description of community fish drives] 14 pages, In: T. Mafi, (1985). Tala 'o e toutai faka-Tonga. Ministry of Education, Government of Tonga, 139 pages.
- Mariner, W. (1818). An account of the Tongan Islands. London [page 330-331 has description of traditional fishing gear].
- Marriott, S. (1984). Rural fisheries in Kiribati: frame surveys of Abemama, Kuria, and North Tarawa. Fisheries Division, Ministry of Natural Resources and Development, Tarawa, Kiribati, 30 pages.
- Marsh, D. (1969). The kite fishers of the Santa Cruz Islands. Pacific Islands Monthly (40)5, 1 page.
- Martin, J. (1981). Tonga Islands - William Mariner's account. Vava'u Press, Vava'u, 461 pages [page 381 on traditional tuna fishing, body surfing].
- Masse, W. (1982). An analysis of archaeological fishbone from the Palau Islands, Micronesia. on file, Historic Preservation Office, Trust territory of the Pacific Islands, Saipan.
- Masse, W., D. Snyder, and G. Gumerman (1983). Prehistoric and historic settlement in the Palau Islands, Micronesia. [draft submitted to New Zealand Journal of Archaeology] Center for Archaeological Investigation, South Illinois University at Carbondale, 18 pages.
- Masse, W. (1986). A millennium fishing in the Palau Islands, Micronesia. In: A. Anderson (1986). Traditional Fishing in the Pacific. Pacific Anthropological Records No. 37, Department of Anthropology, Bernice P. Bishop Museum, Honolulu, Hawaii.
- Matthews, E. (1991). Women and fisheries in traditional Pacific Island cultures. Information Paper 14, 23rd Regional Technical Meeting on Fisheries, South Pacific Commission, Noumea, 7 pages.
- Maude, E. and R. Lampert (1967). The stalactite fish hooks of Ocean islands. Pages 415-426 In: Journal of the Polynesian Society [cited in Landberg 1973].
- McCarthy, D. (1937). Primitive fishermen of the Pacific and their methods. In: Mankind, 2:93, [cited in Landberg 1973].
- McCoy, M. (1974). Man and turtle in the Central Carolines. Micronesica, Vol. 10, No. 2.
- McCoy, M. (1982). Subsistence hunting of turtles in the Western Pacific: Caroline Islands. Pages 275-280 In: A. Bjorndal (ed.) Biology and Conservation of Sea Turtle. Smithsonian Institution Press.
- McCutcheon, M. (1980). Changing systems of resource procurement from the lagoon and reef in Palau. Annual Meeting of the American Anthropological Association, Washington, D.C.
- McCutcheon, M. (1981). Resource exploitation and the tenure of land and sea in Palau. Ph.D. Diss. University Microfilm, Ann Arbor.

- McElroy, J. (1979). Marine turtle resources of the Solomon Islands region. South Pacific Commission, Noumea, New Caledonia, 57 pages.
- McGregor, D. (1982). The fishing and the cross: A description and interpretation of a fish festival. Melanesian Institute and Pastoral Social - Economic Service.
- McKern, W. (1929). Archaeology of Tonga. [contains information on traditional fishing] Bulletin 60, Bernice P. Bishop Museum, Honolulu, 60 pages.
- Mees, C. (1985). The fisheries of Butaritari Island. Fisheries Division, Ministry of Natural Resources and Development, Tarawa, Kiribati.
- Mees, C. (1985). The fisheries of Marakei Island. Fisheries Division, Ministry of Natural Resources and Development, Tarawa, Kiribati.
- Mees, C. (1985). The fisheries of Tamana and Arorae. Fisheries Division, Ministry of Natural Resources and Development, Tarawa, Kiribati, 14 pages.
- Mees, C. (1986). The fisheries of Nonouti: results of baseline artisanal fisheries survey. Fisheries Division, Ministry of Natural Resources and Development, Tarawa, Kiribati, 36 pages.
- Meltzoff, S. and E. LiPuma, (1986). Hunting for tuna and cash in the Solomons: a rebirth of artisanal fishing in Malaita. Human Organization Vol. 45, No. 1, 1986.
- Menard, M. (1947). South sea fish drive, stone fishing. Pages 400-403 In: Natural History 56 [cited in Landberg 1973].
- Metraux, A. (1971). Ethnology of Easter Island. Bulletin 160, Bernice P. Bishop Museum, Honolulu, Hawaii, 432 pages.
- Mika, H. (1985). [tape recording of discussions on traditional Tokelau tuna fishing]. 30 minutes.
- Miller, D. (1978). The Solomons and the sea. [sea transport, traditional fishing] Cultural Association of the Solomon Islands, 18 pages.
- Mokoroa, P., J. Pernetta, and W. Heaney (1982). Traditional conservation in Papua New Guinea: implications for today. Institute of Applied Social and Economic Research, Monograph 16, Boroko.
- Mokoroa, P. (1984). Maroro-tu: the flying fish return. Pages 114-125 In: Atiu - An Island Community. Institute of Pacific Studies, University of the South Pacific, Suva, Fiji.
- Mokoroa, P. (1984). Tautai: rituals, taboos and techniques of fishing.
- Mokoroa, P. (1984). Te vai e te tai: customary rights to water and the sea.
- Moore, J. (1987). Current fishing practices and use of marine resources in the outer islands of Yap State, Federated States of Micronesia. Yap state Fishing Authority, Colonia, Yap, Federated States of Micronesia, 46 pages.
- Moore, R. (1976). Management of traditional fisheries resources in Papua New Guinea. Agriculture in the Tropics.
- Morize, E. (1985). Etude d'une pecherie artisanale de l'atoll de Tikehau (Archipel des Tuamotu, Polynesie Francaise). Pages 501-506 In: Proc. 5th Int. Coral Reef Congr., Vol. 5, 1985, Tahiti.
- Morize, E. (1985). La peche dans le lagon: Etude d'une pecherie artisanale. In: Contribution a l'etude de l'atoll de Tikehau (Archipel des Tuamotu). Pages 64-72 In: Notes et Doc. Oceanogr. 24, ORSTOM Centre, Tahiti.

- Morize, E. (1987). La pecherie de Tikehau. Journees d'etude sur les ressources halieutiques cotieres du Pacifique, 14-25 mars 1988, CPS, Noumea, 13 pages.
- Morize, E. (1987). The commercial exploitation of fishes in the atoll of Tikehau, (Tuamotu archipelago, French Polynesia). Symp. de PORTOBELLO, Nouvelle-Zelande, aout 1987.
- Moyle, R. (1984). The Samoan journals of John Williams 1830 and 1832. Pacific History Series No. 11, Australian National University Press, Canberra [pages 226-227 on fishing].
- Munro, J. and S. Fakahau (1986). Monitoring and management of coastal fishery resources in the South Pacific Region. 33 pages.
- Nakayama, M. and E. Ramp (1974). Micronesian navigation, island empires and traditional concepts of ownership of the sea. Pages 252-257 In: Extension Services Course Guide Vol. 2. University of the South Pacific, Suva, Fiji.
- Nason, J. (1975). The effects of social change on marine technology in a Pacific atoll community. Pages 5-38 In: R. Casteel, and G. Quimby (Date unknown). Maritime adaptations of the Pacific. Mouton, The Hague.
- Neich, R. (1985). Material culture of Western Samoa - persistence and change. Bulletin No. 23, National Museum of New Zealand [canoes and fishing pages 51-55].
- Nordhoff, C. (1922). South sea fishermen. Pages 224-233 In: Harper's Monthly Magazine 145 [cited in Landberg 1973].
- Nordhoff, C. (1928). Fishing for oilfish - native methods for deep-sea fishing for Ruvettus pretiosus at Atiu, Hervey Group, and elsewhere in the South Pacific. Pages 40-45 In: Natural History, Vol. 28.
- Nordhoff, C. (1930). Notes on the off-shore fishing on the Society Islands. Pages 137-262 In: Journal of the Polynesian Society, Vol. 39, Nos. 2 and 3.
- Obak, A. and R. McKnight (1964). The Palauan kite. Pages 10-14 In: Micronesian Reporter, Vol. 12, No. 7.
- Olewale, E. (1980). Mopmoro (the dugong) in the Western Province. Conference on Traditional Conservation in Papua New Guinea, Monograph 16, October 1980, I.A.S.E.R., Port Moresby.
- Oliver, D. (1974). Ancient Tahitian society. Australian National University Press, Canberra.
- Onorio, R. (1987). Utilisation and development of inshore fisheries resources in Kiribati. Fisheries Division, Tarawa, 16 pages.
- Opeari, D. (1983). A traditional freshwater eel trap. Harvest Vol. 9, No. 2, Department of Primary Industry Publication, Port Moresby.
- Oram, N. (1967). Social and economic relationship in a Port Moresby canoe settlement. New Guinea Research Bulletin, No. 18.
- Osborne, D. (1966). The archaeology of the Palau Islands. Bulletin 230, Bernice P. Bishop Museum, 497 pages.
- Osborne, D. (1979). Archaeological test excavations, Palau Islands, 1968-1969. Micronesica, Supplement 1.

- Otto, T. (1989). A sociological study of the baitfishing areas in New Ireland and Manus Provinces. Department of Anthropology, Australian National University.
- Parish, J. (1981). Effects of traditional exploitation patterns upon reef and lagoon. UNESCO Seminar on Marine and Coastal Proc. in Pacific, U.S. Fisheries and Wildlife Service.
- Perry, W. (1925). Pearls and pearl fishing in the Pacific. Pages 37-41 In: Man 25 [cited in Taylor 1965].
- Petit-Skinner, S. (1981). The Nauruans. McDuff Press, San Francisco, 292 pages.
- Phillips, W. (1953). Wallis Island fishing custom. Pages 263-266 In: Journal of the Polynesian Society 62 [cited in Landberg 1973].
- Powell, R. (1957). Fish drive on Palmerston Atoll. South Pacific Bulletin, April 1957, South Pacific Commission, Noumea, New Caledonia.
- Powell, R. (1964). Dropline fishing in deep water. [experimental fishing for Ruvettus using modern adaptation of Polynesian techniques] Pages 287-291 In: Modern Fishing Gear of the World 2. Fishing News (Books) Ltd., London.
- Powell, R. (1979). The long-boat on the library verandah, 5 pages.
- Powell, W. (1986). Manga fishing in the Cook Islands. Ministry of Marine Resources, Cook Islands, 8 pages.
- Powell, R. (1989). The evolution of nightfishing gear for catching flyingfish in the Cook Islands. 13 pages.
- Powell, R. (date unknown, 1957?). [title unknown, first page missing, contains information on pearl shell transfers, tilapia, sponges, traditional fishing, reef blasting] 14 pages plus photographs.
- Powell, T. (1877). On the nature and mode of use of the vegetable poisons employed by the Samoan Islanders. Pages 55-60 In: Linnean Society Journal of Botany, Vol. 16.
- Pownall, P. (1972). Fisheries of Papua New Guinea. Aust. Fish. Reprint, No. 22, Vol. 31(9), September 1972.
- Pryor, P. (1976). Palmerston Atoll - a study of contemporary changes in an atoll community. [contains information on fishing and fish preparation] Senior Honors Thesis, Department of Anthropology, University of Hawaii, Honolulu, 62 pages plus appendices.
- Pulsford, R. (1975). Ceremonial fishing for tuna by the Motu of Pari. Pages 107-113 In: Oceania 66(2).
- Pulu, T. (1981). Ko e fangota faka-Tonga: Tongan fishing. [in Tongan and English, contains information on 49 different types of fishing] National Bilingual Material Development Center, University of Alaska, Anchorage, 148 pages.
- Quinn, N., B. Kojis, and P. Warpeha (1984). Subsistence fishing practices in Papua New Guinea. Liklik Buk Information Centre, Port Moresby, 135 pages.
- Ram, V. (1990). Fisheries resource management and customary marine tenure in the Solomon Islands. Pages 27-41 In: S. Iwakiri (1990). Study on Social Ecology and Regional Planning for Lagoon Area in the South Pacific. Kagoshima University.

- Ramsay, C. and C. Plumb (undated). Tin Can Island. Mayflower Press, Plymouth, 320 pages [pages 186-196 on traditional shark fishing with photos].
- Rapson, A. (Undated). Marine products. Resources of the Territory of Papua New Guinea, Vol. 10, 10 pages.
- Rawlins, S. (1972). Deep handlining for yellowfin tuna at Funafuti, Ellice Islands. Working Paper 1, 5th Technical Meeting on Fisheries, South Pacific Commission, Noumea, 9 pages.
- Reinman, F. (1967). Fishing: an aspect of oceanic economy: An archaeological approach. *Fieldiana, Anthropology* 56.
- Robertson, C. (1982). Subsistence fisheries in the OK Tedi mining region. Fisheries Division, Port Moresby, 14 pages. Rodman, M. (1989). Deep Water: Development and change in Pacific village fisheries. Boulder, Colo., Westview Press, 173 pages.
- Rothe, W. (1936). Fischjagd in der Sudsee. *Deutsche Kolonialzeitung*, 48:1 [cited in Landberg 1973].
- Ruddle, K. (1988). A framework for research on the traditional knowledge and management of coastal systems, with particular reference to coral reef fisheries. Pages 179-184 In: *Galaxea* 7.
- Ruddle, K. (1988). Social principles underlying traditional inshore fishery management system in the Pacific basin. Pages 351-363 In: *Marine Resource Economics*. National Museum of Ethnology, Osaka, Japan.
- Ruddle, K. (1989). Traditional sole property rights and modern inshore fisheries management in the Pacific basin. *Economics of Fishery Management in the Pacific Islands*, ACIAR Proceedings Number 26, pages 68-76.
- Ruddle, K. (1989). The organization of traditional inshore fishery management in the Pacific. Pages 73-85 In: P. Neher, R. Arnason, and N. Mollett (eds.) *Rights Based Fishing*. NATO Scientific Affairs Division, Kluwer Academic Publishers, Dordrecht.
- Ruddle, K. (1991). A research framework for the comparative analysis of traditional sole property rights fisheries management systems in the Pacific basin. In: M. Freeman, Y. Matsuda, and K. Ruddle (eds.) *Adaptive marine resource management systems in the Western Pacific*. Harwood Academic Publishers, New York.
- Ruddle, K. (ms). A bibliographic guide to the study of customary marine tenure systems.
- Ruddle, K., E. Hviding, and R. Johannes (1991). Customary marine tenure: an option for small-scale fisheries management. Centre for Development Studies Report No. 10/9, University of Bergen, Norway.
- Ruddle, K. and R. Johannes (1985). The traditional knowledge and management of coastal systems in Asia and the Pacific. UNESCO, Jakarta.
- Ruddle, K. and R. Johannes (1990). Traditional marine resource management in the Pacific basin: an anthology. UNESCO, 410 pages.
- Ruhen, O. (1966). Harpoon in my hand, the story of whaling in Tonga. Angus and Robertson, London [cited in Landberg 1973].
- Ruttley, H. (1987). Customary fishing rights in the Solomon Islands. FAO Project TCP/SOI/6601 Report, 87 pages.



- Ruttley, H. (1987). Revision of the fisheries legislation in Solomon Islands: analysis of replies to a questionnaire on customary fishing rights in the Solomon Islands. Fisheries Law Advisory Programme, Western Pacific and South China Region, FAO, Rome, 47 pages.
- Ryan, T. (1977). Prehistoric Niue: An egalitarian Polynesian society. M.A. Thesis University of Auckland, Auckland, New Zealand, 192 pages.
- Sahlins, M. (1962). *Moala - Culture and nature on a Fiji island*. University of Michigan Press, Ann Arbor. Sam, M. (1982). Traditional methods of fishing in Palau. On file at the Center for Archaeological Investigations, Southern Illinois University.
- Seeto, J. (1989). Interview and field notes in Maskelyne Island. Pages 49-70 In: S. Iwakiri (1989). *Study on Social Ecology and Regional Planning for Lagoon Areas in the South Pacific*. Kagoshima University.
- Seeto, J. (1989). Preliminary survey of the marine ecology and assessment of available living marine resources around Uliveo Island of South Malekula, Vanuatu. Pages 17-48 In: S. Iwakiri (1989). *Study on Social Ecology and Regional Planning for Lagoon Areas in the South Pacific*. Kagoshima University.
- Seeto, J. (1990). A brief report of an eastern village, Foueda and a western village, Kwariekwa from the north Malaita area. Pages 9-13 In: S. Iwakiri (1990). *Study on Social Ecology and Regional Planning for Lagoon Area in the South Pacific*. Kagoshima University.
- Severance, C. (1986). Traditional fishing strategies on Losap Atoll: Ethnographic reconstruction and the problems of innovation and adaptation. In: A. Anderson (1986). *Traditional Fishing in the Pacific*. Pacific Anthropological Records No. 37, Department of Anthropology, Bernice P. Bishop Museum, Honolulu, Hawaii.
- Shmull, Y. (1972). "Rruul": Palauan fishing trap made from coconut leaves. History, 243 project, 10 pages.
- Sims, N. (1985). Adapting traditional marine tenure and management practices to the modern fisheries framework in the Cook Islands. In: K. Ruddle, and R. Johannes (1985). *Traditional marine conservation mechanisms in the Pacific*. UNESCO, Jakarta.
- Siwatibau, S. (1984). Traditional environmental practices in the South Pacific: A case study of Fiji. Pages 5-6 in *Ambio* 13.
- Someki, A. (1935). Stories of fishing in our south sea islands. Page 28 In: Y. Sinito (1988). *Abstracts of translated Japanese articles: anthropological research in Micronesia under the Japanese mandate 1908-1945*. Department of Anthropology, Bernice P. Bishop Museum, Honolulu, Hawaii.
- Speiser, F. (1923). *Ethnographische materialien aus den Neuen Hebriden und den Banks-Inseln*. Berlin, 455 pages.
- Spennemann, D. (1987). Availability of shellfish resources on prehistoric Tongatapu, Tonga: effects of human predation and changing environment. Pages 81-96 In: *Archaeology in Oceania*, Vol. 22, No. 3,
- Spennemann, D. (1987). Effects of human predation and changing environment on some mollusc species on Tongatapu, Tonga. In: T. Ingold and M. Maltby (Date unknown). *Cultural attitudes to animals including fishes, birds and invertebrates*. World Archaeological Congress, Southampton, 1986.
- Spring, S. (1979). Marine turtles in the Manus province. *Journal De La Societe Des Oceanistes*.

- Spring, S. (1979). Subsistence hunting of marine turtles in Papua New Guinea. *Wildlife in Papua New Guinea*, No. 80-20, Department of Land Surveys and Environment.
- Spring, S. (1980). Marine turtle conservation in Papua New Guinea. *Conference on Traditional Conservation in Papua New Guinea*, Monograph 16.
- Stevens, R. (1980). The agriculture and fishery development in the Purari Delta in 1978 - 1979. *Hydro. Scheme Environ. Stud.*, Vol. 13, Off. Environ. Cons. and D., Min. Energy.
- Straatmans, W. (1955). Preliminary report on a fisheries survey in Tonga. Pages 199-215 *In: Journal of the Polynesian Society*, 63:3-4 [cited in Landberg 1973].
- Sudo, K. (1984). Social organisation and type of sea tenure in Micronesia. Pages 203-229 *In: Senri Ethnological Studies 1984*. National Museum of Ethnology.
- Sugiura, K. (1939). Fishing methods and equipment in Yap. Page 38 *In: Y. Sinito (1988). Abstracts of translated Japanese articles: anthropological research in Micronesia under the Japanese mandate 1908-1945*. Department of Anthropology, Bernice P. Bishop Museum, Honolulu, Hawaii.
- Sullivan, G. and K. Sullivan (1982). Social factors of shore colonization and lagoon usage, South Tarawa, Kiribati. *In: S. Iwakiri (1989). Study on Social Ecology and Regional Planning for Lagoon Area in the South Pacific*. Kagoshima University.
- Sunia, V. (1987). Traditional knowledge of mullets in Tongatapu. [transcription of taped interview, translated by T. Latu] 20 minute tape, 6 pages of English translation, Department of Fisheries, Tonga.
- Swadling, P. (1977). Depletion of shellfish in the traditional gathering beds of Pari. *The Melanesian Environment*, Canberra, A.N.U. Press.
- Swadling, P. (1980). Shellfishing in Papua New Guinea. *Conference on Traditional Conservation in Papua New Guinea*, Monograph 16, October 1980.
- Swadling, P. (1986). Lapita shellfish: Evidence from site in the reef Santa Cruz Group, Southeast Solomons. *In: A. Anderson (1986). Traditional Fishing in the Pacific*, Pacific Anthropological Records No. 37, Department of Anthropology, Bernice P. Bishop Museum, Honolulu, Hawaii.
- Taufa, S. (1985). Pola fakakolo. [description of fish fences] 11 pages *In: T. Mafi (1985). Tala 'o e toutai faka-Tonga*. Ministry of Education, Government of Tonga, 139 pages.
- Taurakoto, P. (1984). Customary rights to reefs and landings. *In: P. Lamour (Date unknown). Land tenure in Vanuatu*. Institute of Pacific Studies, University of the South Pacific, Suva.
- Tema, J. (1974). Sit quiet for the fisherman. [modern fishing methods in conflict with traditional laws] *Mana Annual of Creative Writing*.
- Teri, J. and J. Seeto (1990). Report on a research trip to manaabu community, North Malaita. Pages 15-26 *In: S. Iwakiri (1990). Study on Social Ecology and Regional Planning for Lagoon Area in the South Pacific*. Kagoshima University.
- Teulieres, M. (1988). Traditional management of marine resources in New Caledonia. *Workshop on Inshore Fishery Resources*, 14-25 March 1988, South Pacific Commission, Noumea, (Original: French) 7 pages.
- Teulieres, M. (1990). Traditional marine resources among the Nenema of northwestern New Caledonia. Noumea, New Caledonia.

- Thilenius, G. (1900). Bonito - und Haifang in Alt - Samoa. Pages 127-129 In: Globus Vol. 78.
- Thomas, P. (1989). Report of the workshop on customary tenure, traditional resource management and nature conservation 28/3-1/4 1988, Noumea. South Pacific Regional Environment Programme, South Pacific Commission, Noumea, New Caledonia.
- Tinker, S. (1950). Some Marshall islands fish traps. Pages 89-93 In: Bernice P. Bishop Museum Occasional Papers, 20:7 [cited in Landberg 1973].
- Toganivalu, D. (1914). Fishing. Transactions of the Fijian Society for 1914, 5 pages.
- Toganivalu, D. (Undated). Turtle fishing: habits and customs of the Galoa Fishermen. Transactions of the Fijian Society for the Years 1912-1913, 5 pages.
- Toloa, F. and R. Gillett (1989). Aspects of traditional marine conservation in Tokelau. Case study 31. Fourth South Pacific conference on Nature Conservation and Protected Areas, South Pacific Commission, Noumea, New Caledonia.
- Toloa, F. and R. Gillett (1989). Ko te fakamaumauga o na poto fakateaganuku i na faiva-a-moana i Tokelau. Field document 89/1, FAO/UNDP Regional Fishery Support Programme, Suva, Fiji and South Pacific Regional Environment Programme, Noumea, New Caledonia, 24 pages.
- Toloa, F., R. Gillett, and M. Pelasio (1991). Traditional marine conservation in Tokelau - can it be adapted to meet today's situation? Working Paper 7, 23rd Regional Technical Meeting on Fisheries, South Pacific Commission, Noumea, 8 pages.
- Tom'tavala, D. (1990). National law, international law, and traditional maritime claims: a case study of the Trobriand Islands, Papua New Guinea. LL.M. thesis, School of Law, Dalhousie University.
- TTPI (1961). Notes on the present regulations and practices of harvesting sea turtle and sea turtle eggs in the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. Anthropol. Working Paper 1, 18 pages.
- Tupa, P. (1985). 'U'u. [description of the coconut crab and its fishery] 15 pages In: T. Mafi (1985). Tala 'o e toutai faka-Tonga. Ministry of Education, Government of Tonga, 139 pages.
- Tupa, P. (1985). Faka-uvea. [description of fish drives using woven coconut fronds] 13 pages In: T. Mafi (1985). Tala 'o e toutai faka-Tonga. Ministry of Education, Government of Tonga, 139 pages.
- Tupou, S. (1985). Ta matapihu. [description of abalone fishing on Niua Fo'ou] 5 pages In: T. Mafi (1985). Tala 'o e toutai faka-Tonga. Ministry of Education, Government of Tonga, 139 pages.
- Tupou, S. (1985). Faaifanga. [description of fish trapping] 8 pages In: T. Mafi (1985). Tala 'o e toutai faka-Tonga. Ministry of Education, Government of Tonga, 139 pages.
- Turbott, I. (1950). Fishing for flying fish in the Gilbert and Ellice Islands. Pages 349-367 In: Journal of the Polynesian Society, Vol. 59, No. 4.
- Turner, J. (1990). Report on social organization and resource ownership in the baitfishing areas of East and West New Britain. Department of Anthropology and Sociology, University of Papua New Guinea.
- Uehara, T. (1941). A kite of the leaf of Artocarpus in Tobi. [in Japanese] Pages 63-64 In: Science of the South Seas, Vol. 4, No. 2.

- Utanga, T. (Undated). Customary tenure and traditional resource management in the Cook Islands.
- Vaha'i, S. (1985). Hi 'atu. [description of skipjack fishing] 12 pages In: T. Mafi (1985). Tala 'o e toutai faka-Tonga. Ministry of Education, Government of Tonga, 139 pages.
- Vaiangina, T. (undated, 1980?). The history of 'Eua fishing. [told by 81 year old man] 2 pages.
- Van Pel, H. (1959). Fisheries in American Samoa, Fiji, and New Caledonia. Pages 26-27 In: South Pacific Bulletin 9(3).
- Van Pel, H. (1961). A guide to South Pacific fisheries. South Pacific Commission, Noumea, New Caledonia, 72 pages.
- Vaughan, P. (1981). Marine turtles: a review of the status and management in the Solomon Islands. Fisheries Division, Ministry of Natural Resources, Honiara, 70 pages.
- Veitayaki, J. (1990). Village-level fishing in Fiji: A case study of Qoma Islands. M.A. Thesis, University of the South Pacific, Suva, Fiji.
- Vernier, C. (1947). Peches et engins de peche a Tahiti et aux iles Sous-le-Vent. Pages 5-11 In: Societe des oceanistes. Journal 3 [cited in Landberg 1973].
- Vernier, C. (1959). Les pecheries de Maeva, (Huahine). Pages 348-353 In: Societe des oceanistes. Journal 15 [cited in Landberg 1973].
- Vienne, B. (1979). Gens de Motlav: La vision du monde et la conception des rapports sociaux dans le nord des Iles Banks, Nouvelles-Hebrides. ORSTOM, Paris, 688 pages [pages 172-176 and 233-234 on traditional fishing in the Banks Islands].
- Von Bulow, W. (1902). Fishing rights of the natives of German Samoa. Pages 40-41 In: Globus LXX XII, translated from German by C. Johannes.
- Walcott, A. (1800). Ray-skin rasps for the Gilbert Islands. Pages 32-33 In: Bernice P. Bishop Museum Occasional Papers 1, Honolulu, Hawaii.
- Walter, M., J. Sam, and R. Vonole (1986). A sociological investigation of major baitfishing areas in Papua New Guinea. PNG Institute of Applied Social and Economic Research for the Department of Primary Industry, 19 pages.
- Wass, R. (1980). The shoreline fishery of American Samoa: past and present. Office of Marine Resources, Pago Pago, American Samoa, 33 pages.
- Wata, A. (1985). Traditional use and knowledge of marine species in Santa Ana Island, Marika province, Solomon Islands. Fisheries division, Honiara, Solomon Islands, 7 pages.
- Whistler, W. (undated). Ethnobotany of Tokelau: the plants, their Tokelau names, and their uses. [information on the plants used to manufacture fishing gear] 42 pages.
- Wilkes, C. (1849). Narrative of the United States Exploring Expedition, Vol. 2. 476 pages plus 30 appendices [pages 122-123 on traditional fishing, 143-145 on canoes].
- Williamson, H. (1989). Conflicting claims to the gardens of the sea: the traditional ownership of resources in the Trobriand Islands of Papua New Guinea. Melanesian Law Journal, Volume 17, pages 26-42.
- Wilson, J. (1967). Faka kona ika: A note in the use of fish poisons in Niue. Pages 35-36 In: South Pacific Bulletin 17(2).

- Woodford, C. (1918). Fish hooks from the Solomon Islands. Pages 130-132 In: Man 18 [cited in Landberg 1973].
- Woodford, C. (1921). Notes on the use of spider's web for fishing and other purposes in the Solomon Islands and New Hebrides. In: Man, XXI:187 [cited in Landberg 1973].
- Woodford, C. (1922). A singular method of catching prawns. Man, 22 [cited in Taylor 1965].
- Wright, A. (1980). Fish and fisher people of the Kandep Lakes. Harvest Vol. 6, No. 2, Department of Primary Industry Publication.
- Wright, A. (1980). Survey of the Kadip Lakes Lai Valley, Enga Province.
- Wright, A. (1983). Some traditional fishing methods of Papua New Guinea. Department of Primary Industry Fisheries Research Report, No. 83/02.
- Wright, A. (1985). Marine resource use in Papua New Guinea: Can traditional concepts and contemporary development be integrated? Traditional Knowledge and Management of Coastal Systems in Asia and the Pacific, UNESCO, Jakarta.
- Wright, A. and A. Richards (1985). A multispecies fishery associated with coral reefs in the Tigak Islands, Papua New Guinea. Asian Marine Biology.
- Yawata, I. (1930). The fish-shaped fishhooks in Micronesia. Pages 46-47 In: Y. Sinito (1988). Abstracts of translated Japanese articles: anthropological research in Micronesia under the Japanese mandate 1908-1945. Department of Anthropology, Bernice P. Bishop Museum, Honolulu, Hawaii.
- Yawata, I. (Undated). Line trolling fishing methods of the south sea islanders. Pages 43-45 In: Y. Sinito (1988). Abstracts of translated Japanese articles: anthropological research in Micronesia under the Japanese mandate 1908-1945. Department of Anthropology, Bernice P. Bishop Museum, Honolulu, Hawaii.
- Yeeting, B. (1986). The fisheries of Maiana. Fisheries Division, Ministry of Natural Resources, Tarawa, Kiribati, 33 pages.
- Yeeting, B. (1987). The fisheries of Marakei: Results of baseline artisanal fisheries survey after the closure of the Baretoa passage. Fisheries Division, Ministry of Natural Resources and Development, Tarawa, Kiribati, 44 pages.
- Zann, L. (1980). Tuvalu's subsistence fisheries. Effects of Energy Crisis on Small Craft and Fisheries in the South Pacific. Institute of Marine Resources, University of the South Pacific, Suva, Report 4, 13 pages.
- Zann, L. (1981). Fiji's artisanal fisheries and fishing vessels: Recommendations in development and training. Institute of Marine Resources, University of the South Pacific, Suva, 35 pages.
- Zann, L. (1983). Man and atolls: traditional utilization and conservation of marine resources and recent changes in Tuvalu and Kiribati. Programme Abstracts, Pacific Science Congress, Dunedin, New Zealand.
- Zann, L. (1983). Traditional management and conservation of fisheries in Kiribati and Tuvalu atolls. Institute of Marine Resources, University of the South Pacific, Suva, Fiji.
- Zann, L. (undated). Tuvalu's artisanal fishing fleet. Effects of Energy Crisis on Small Craft and Fisheries in the South Pacific, Report 2. Institute of Marine Resources, University of the South Pacific, Suva, 11 pages plus appendices.

Zann, L., L. Bell, and T. Sua (1984). A preliminary survey of the inshore fisheries of Upolu Island, Western Samoa. Institute of Marine Resources, University of the South Pacific, Suva, Fiji, 17 pages.